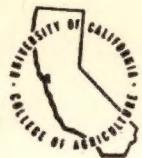


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**PACIFIC COAST CANNED PEARS
F.O.B. PRICE RELATIONSHIPS
1926 - 27 to 1952-53**

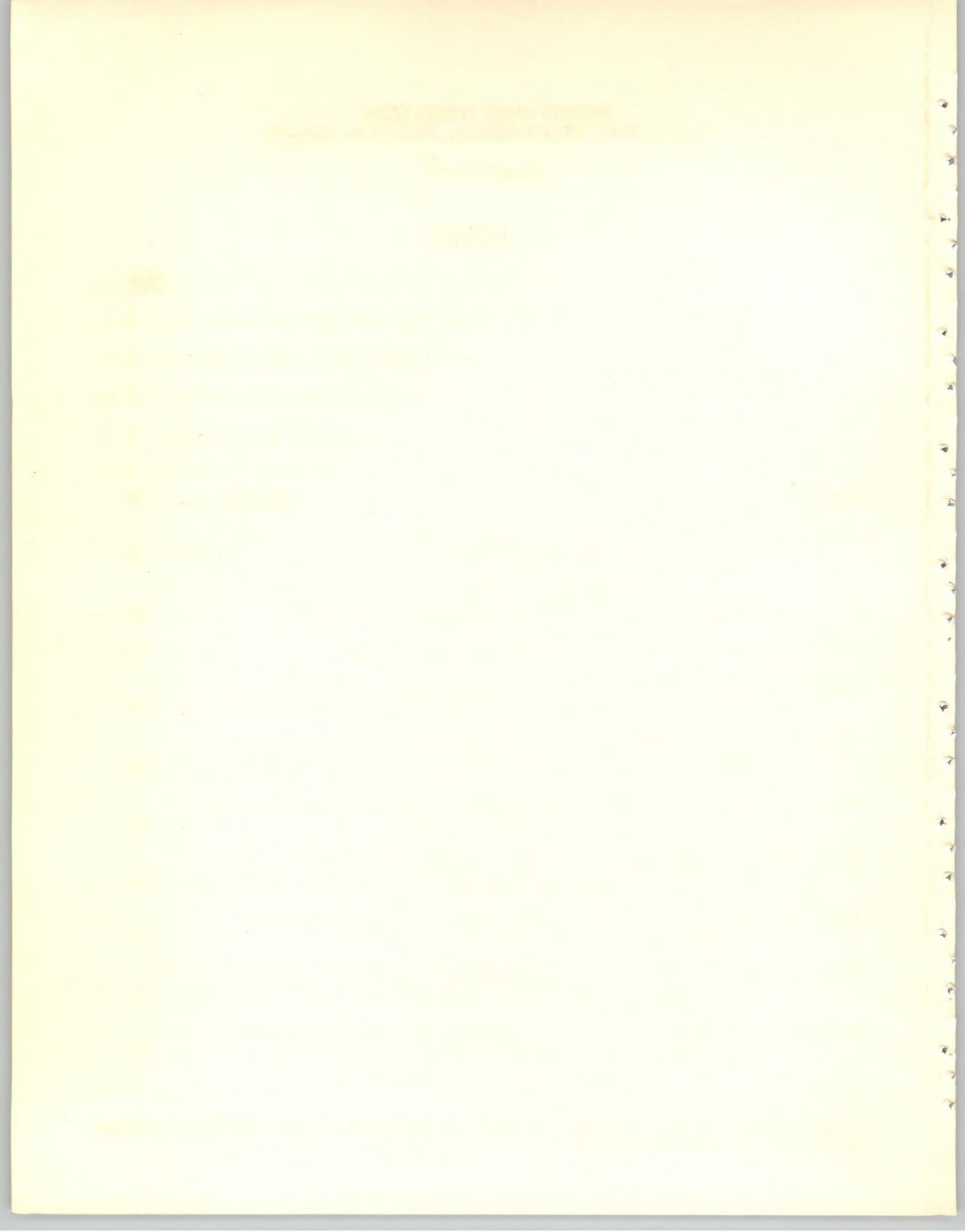
Sidney Hoos

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Mimeographed Report No. 152

June 1953



PACIFIC COAST CANNED PEARS
F.O.B. PRICE RELATIONSHIPS, 1926-27 to 1952-53

Sidney Hoos^{1/}

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^{1/} Professor of Agricultural Economics and Economist in the Experiment Station and on the Giannini Foundation.

WORLD COAST GUARD FEARS
E.O.B. PRICE RETIREMENT, TUES-23 of 1925-26

Sister Hood

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T. Priceless to Agricultural Commerce and Economy in the Experiment Station
and at the Gunnery Range.

PACIFIC COAST CANNED PEARS
F.O.B. PRICE RELATIONSHIPS, 1926-27 to 1952-53

Sidney Hoos

Introduction

This report is being issued in response to a request of growers and canners. The report's objective is to provide the various participants in the canned pear industry--growers, packers, distributors, and purchasers--with economic and marketing information. Such information, including statistical data on packs, shipments, carry-overs, f.o.b. prices and their relations to the major factors affecting them, is used by canners and grower groups in their consideration and formulation of production and marketing policies and programs.

The analysis of f.o.b. price relationships summarized in this report includes several aspects introduced to strengthen the analysis and its results. These aspects may be briefly indicated as follows: The index of competing canned fruit prices has been broadened by adding canned fruit cocktail and canned free-stone peaches to the three fruits--canned apricots, canned peaches, and canned pineapple--previously included in the index. The weights applied to the prices in the index of competing canned fruit prices have been revised to reflect the current relative importance of the various canned fruits. The index of United States nonagricultural income previously used has been replaced by an index of the United States disposable personal income. Finally, the base periods for the index of competing canned fruit prices and for the income index were shifted from 1935-1939 to 1947-1949. Since the details of these changes were discussed in an earlier report,^{1/} they are not discussed further here.

^{1/} Hoos, Sidney, and R. D. Aplin. Pacific Coast Canned Pears, Revised Analyses of F.O.B. Price Relationships. Berkeley, 1953. (Calif. Agr. Exp. Sta. Mimeographed Report 148)

2008 yearbook

gekubordet

The period covered by this report begins with the 1926-27 marketing season and ends with the 1952-53 season. The war years, 1940-41 through 1945-46, are excluded from the analysis because of the abnormal conditions prevailing then such as price controls; 1946-47 was excluded since a large proportion of canners' shipments that year went into refilling the supply pipe line rather than into consumers' hands.

Results

The f.o.b. prices which reflect the average industry experience during 1952-53 may be summarized as follows:

Canned fruit	Choice No. 2½	Average of all grades and sizes dollars per case
California cling peaches	5.32	4.84
California apricots	5.68	4.94
Pacific Coast pears	6.49	5.39
California freestone (Elberta) peaches	5.75	--
California fruit cocktail	6.41	5.56

The price of Hawaiian pineapple (sliced, fancy, No. 2½, f.o.b. San Francisco) averaged \$6.85 per case for 1952-53.

The prices for all of the above canned fruits, except pineapple, averaged less in 1952-53 than in the previous marketing year 1951-52 (see Table 3). The increase of 5 cents per case in the pineapple was due to increased transfer costs from Hawaii to San Francisco; the Honolulu price remained unchanged.

The movement of canned fruit from California canners during 1952-53 is given in detail in the appended tables. But the following summary table indicates the highlights:

attenuate

The following table shows the number of hours worked by each class of workers in the United States during 1910-1911.

Canned fruits	Movement from canners	
	Total	Domestic commercial
	thousands of cases; 24 No. 2½ basis	
California cling peaches	16,224	14,519
California apricots	3,910	3,196
Pacific Coast pears	6,199	5,704
California freestone peaches	2,519	2,419
California fruit cocktail	8,698	7,179

In addition, it is estimated that some 12,500,000 cases of pineapple moved into trade channels through packers' and importers' shipments for domestic civilian consumption.

In the 1952-53 season, f.o.b. total domestic commercial shipments of the six canned fruits exceeded the figure of any previous year. There was an increase of as much as 5,000,000 cases above the figures for the previous year (see Table 5). All of the canned fruits, except apricots, shared in the increase; and apricot shipments were only slightly under those of 1951-52. The decrease in f.o.b. prices compared with the previous year, along with the higher level attained by national income, contributed to the increased movement.

In addition to providing the basic marketing information summarized above and in the attached tables, this report presents the results of statistical analyses of the major factors which are related to the industry average f.o.b. prices of canned pears. Such major factors include the domestic commercial movement of canned pears from Pacific Coast canneries, the level of national disposable personal income, and the relative level of prices of canned fruits

Information from companies		Total	Companies contacted
		Percent of access	SP No. of per cent
		19,555	Cathartes oilfield services
		3,750	Cathartes supply corps
		6,150	Petrolite Corp. Inc.
		5,175	Cathartes leasehold services
		8,125	Hartwood Civil Services
		8,950	

having 100,000 or more employees have 15,200 less than 100,000.

Information concerning personnel, equipment, and materials for domestic construction

and to some companies listed above, I.O.C. has access to the 1952-53 season.

Information as to the extent of personnel, materials, and supplies available to the industry is as follows:

see "Index to the 1952-53 season" for the following year (see

Index to the 1952-53 season) for the following year (see

Index to the 1952-53 season) for the following year (see

Index to the 1952-53 season) for the following year (see

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Index to the 1952-53 season) for the following year (see

Index to the 1952-53 season) for the following year (see

competing with canned pears. Those price-influencing factors are shown in Table 1 appended to this report. The f.o.b. price relationships may be summarized as follows:

A change of 1,000,000 cases (2 $\frac{1}{4}$ No. 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ basis) in the commercial domestic movement of Pacific Coast canned pears, considered by itself, was on the average accompanied by a change in the opposite direction of about 50 cents a case in the f.o.b. price (average of all grades and sizes) of Pacific Coast canned pears.

An increase of 10 per cent in the index of disposable income, considered by itself, was on the average accompanied by an increase of about 45 cents a case in the f.o.b. price (average of all grades and sizes) of Pacific Coast canned pears.

A change of 10 per cent in the adjusted index of prices of competing canned fruits, considered by itself, was on the average accompanied by a change in the same direction of about 27 cents a case in the f.o.b. price (average of all grades and sizes) of Pacific Coast canned pears.

Differences between the actual f.o.b. prices of Pacific Coast canned pears (average of all grades and sizes) and those explained by the statistical analysis are given in Table 2 of this report.

Data

Although the sources of the data on which the report is based are indicated in the footnotes of the various tables, the following supplementary explanations may be noted for the 1952-53 prices, movement data, and other economic information used in the analysis.

The f.o.b. prices of cling and apricots are industry average prices reflecting cannery operations. The f.o.b. price for canned pears also reflects actual

and left as many

A general overview of the current state of the field of AI research is provided by the following sections:

- The first section discusses the basic concepts of AI, including its history, definition, and applications.
- The second section explores the various sub-fields of AI, such as machine learning, natural language processing, computer vision, and robotics.
- The third section highlights the challenges and opportunities in AI research, including ethical issues, explainability, and the potential impact of AI on society.

8750

experience of the canneries, but the pear price reflects operations of canneries in the Pacific Northwest as well as in California. The canned pear price for the Northwest was made available through the Northwest Canners Association and that for California was made available through the Canners League of California. The basic price data for canned apricots were also made available through the Canners League of California. The basic price data for cling peaches and fruit cocktail were made available through the Cling Peach Advisory Board. The price data for freestone peaches and Hawaiian pineapple are based on published quotations supplemented by trade information.

The 1952-53 prices referred to above and used in the analysis are preliminary. This is so because they reflect industry experience for the 11-month period from June 1, 1952, through April 30, 1953. The trend of market developments during the month of May, 1953, however, suggests that the prices used and given in this report for 1952-53 are representative and indicative of the price experience during the 1952-53 marketing year.

The canner movement data for 1952-53 are preliminary since they include estimates for the final months of the marketing year. For cling peaches and fruit cocktail, the May, 1953, movement was estimated to be equal to that of April, 1953, the latter figure being derived from April 1, 1953, canners' stocks compiled and issued by the Canners League of California and the May 1, 1953, canners' stocks compiled and issued by the Cling Peach Advisory Board. For apricots and freestone peaches, the movement during each of the months, April and May, 1953, was estimated to be equal to the average monthly movement during the period December, 1952, through March, 1953, and was based on the December 1, 1952, and April 1, 1953, canners' stocks figures compiled and issued by the Canners League of California. For Pacific Coast canned pears, the procedure was the same as for apricots and freestone peaches but with the California movement data supplemented by that of the Northwest as derived from canners'

obuturit. Hoc est omnis vires virtusque eius fructus et quod stab dominorum remiso est
hunc periret. Quod ergo tuum. Quod gaudiobium videt de actione facili uis tuoi estermitate
de tactu et sensu de obsecratis est dominorum fructus qui est. Et istiusmodi sunt

teremessé mohi bevittek az örökkességi sítet. Ezáltal végül bátorítólagosan köszöntötték a hétvégét.

stock figures issued and compiled by the Northwest Canners Association. The movement data for Hawaiian pineapple were derived from trade sources.

The index of United States disposable personal income is based on reports issued by the U. S. Department of Commerce. In the disposable income figures used for 1952-53 in the analysis, it has been necessary to estimate the value for May 1953 since it has not yet been published; it has been estimated at the level prevailing during the previous month of April 1953. The level of competing canned fruit prices is measured by an index constructed as indicated in Table 4 appended to this report.

National disposable income advanced during the past year; the figure for 1952-53 is estimated at 242 billion dollars compared with 230 billion dollars in the previous year. The general level of prices of canned fruits competing with canned pears declined during the year, the decline being reflected in the competing canned fruit prices index which dropped seven points from 90 in 1951-52 to 83 in 1952-53.

and conditions among the people and the state of society were
extremely poor and deplorable, when compared with the condition of
the slaves in the United States.

Secondly, it is evident that the slaves in the United States were

more numerous than those in the British colonies, and that they

were more numerous than those in the United States, and that

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Technical Note

With price as the dependent variable and the three other variables below considered as the independent variables, the multiple linear regression equation fitted by the method of least squares to the series covering the years, 1924-25 through 1952-53 (excluding 1941-42 through 1947-48), is:

$$X_1 = -27.179708 - \frac{0.000513X_2}{(3.131869)^2} + \frac{11.109918\log_{10}X_3}{(9.658511)} + \frac{6.618321\log_{10}X_4}{(2.618612)}$$

$\left[\begin{matrix} -0.408375 \\ -0.592289 \end{matrix} \right] \quad \left[\begin{matrix} 1.790274 \\ 0.592289 \end{matrix} \right]$

where:

X_1 is the annual average f.o.b. price (average of all grades and sizes)

of Pacific Coast canned pears (dollars per case), Table 1, column 1.

X_2 is the canners' commercial domestic movement of Pacific Coast canned pears (in units of 1,000 cases), Table 1, column 2.

X_3 is the index of United States disposable personal income (1947-1949 = 100), Table 1, column 3.

X_4 is the adjusted index of prices of competing canned fruits (1947-1949 = 100), Table 1, column 4.

The figures in parentheses are t-ratios of the net regression coefficients.

The figures in brackets are beta coefficients.

The adjusted coefficient of multiple correlation is

$$\bar{R}_{X_1 \cdot X_2 \cdot \log_{10}X_3 \cdot \log_{10}X_4} = 0.966$$

meisture näitustega saanud elatust ei ole otsustav ümberehitus ega kaasvõistlus

(service has nothing left to express) setting d.o.t systems (such as IP)

bases (in millions of \$'000 excess). Table I contains 5

• E. Newbold Fielder (1911)

= Qdor-égal : étatut bennuq gudzgo to securit' lo xabni 'héritage ent et n

TABLE O
Canners' On Hand, June 1, 1953, and Movement in 1952-53

Factors of supply and movement	California cling peaches	California apricots	Pacific Coast pears	California freestone peaches	California fruit cocktail
	thousands of cases; 24 No. $\frac{1}{2}$ basis				
Canners' on hand, June 1, 1952	3,418	614	1,575	374	2,335
Pack, in 1952	14,964	3,905	6,003	2,670	7,489
Total supply available for 1952-53	18,382	4,519	7,578	3,044	9,824
Canners' on hand, December 1, 1952	7,730	1,944	4,269	1,473	5,216
Canners' on hand, April 1, 1953	4,207	1,054	2,342	841	2,619
Canners' on hand, May 1, 1953	3,183				1,873
Canners' movement, December 1, 1952-April 1, 1953	3,523	890	1,927	632	2,597
Average monthly movement, December 1, 1952-April 1, 1953		222	482	158	
Estimated cannery movement, April 1, 1953-June 1, 1953		444	964	316	
Canners' movement, April 1, 1953-May 1, 1953	1,024				746
Estimated cannery movement, May 1, 1953-June 1, 1953	1,024				746
Estimated total movement, June 1, 1952-June 1, 1953	16,224	3,910	6,199	2,519	8,698
Estimated cannery on hand, June 1, 1953	2,158	609	1,378	525	1,126
United States government purchases:					
Quartermaster	960	603	355	100	412
School lunch	206				
Estimated total commercial movement, 1952-53	15,058	3,307	5,844	2,419	8,286
Exports, 1952-53	539	111	140		1,107
Estimated domestic commercial movement, 1952-53	14,519	3,196	5,704	2,419	7,179

CHURCH, ON THE 1ST JULY, 1873.

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TABLE 1

F.O.B. Prices of Pacific Coast Canned Pears and Related Economic Variables, from 1926-27

Marketing year, June through May	F.o.b. price of Pacific Coast canned pears (average all grades and sizes)	Commercial domestic movement of Pacific Coast canned pears	Index of United States disposable income	Index of com- peting canned fruit prices
	1	2	3	4
	dollars per case	thousands of cases; 24 No. $2\frac{1}{2}$ basis	1947-1949 = 100	
1926-27	4.31	1,957	38.3	201.9
1927-28	4.60	1,637	38.6	176.3
1928-29	4.13	2,170	40.1	172.4
1929-30	4.82	2,383	41.7	195.4
1930-31	3.53	2,617	36.5	174.9
1931-32	2.82	1,990	29.6	175.3
1932-33	2.48	2,200	24.8	182.6
1933-34	2.64	2,767	25.8	208.1
1934-35	3.05	2,984	29.2	199.8
1935-36	2.92	2,670	33.1	168.2
1936-37	2.92	3,997	36.6	156.6
1937-38	3.07	2,681	36.4	171.2
1938-39	2.77	3,114	35.8	144.3
1939-40	3.27	2,768	38.7	145.2
(War years)				
1948-49	7.37	3,660	101.7	104.5
1949-50	5.15	5,613	102.8	88.9
1950-51	6.90	4,815	115.5	92.8
1951-52	6.40	4,348	122.6	89.5
1952-53	5.39	5,704	129.2	83.0

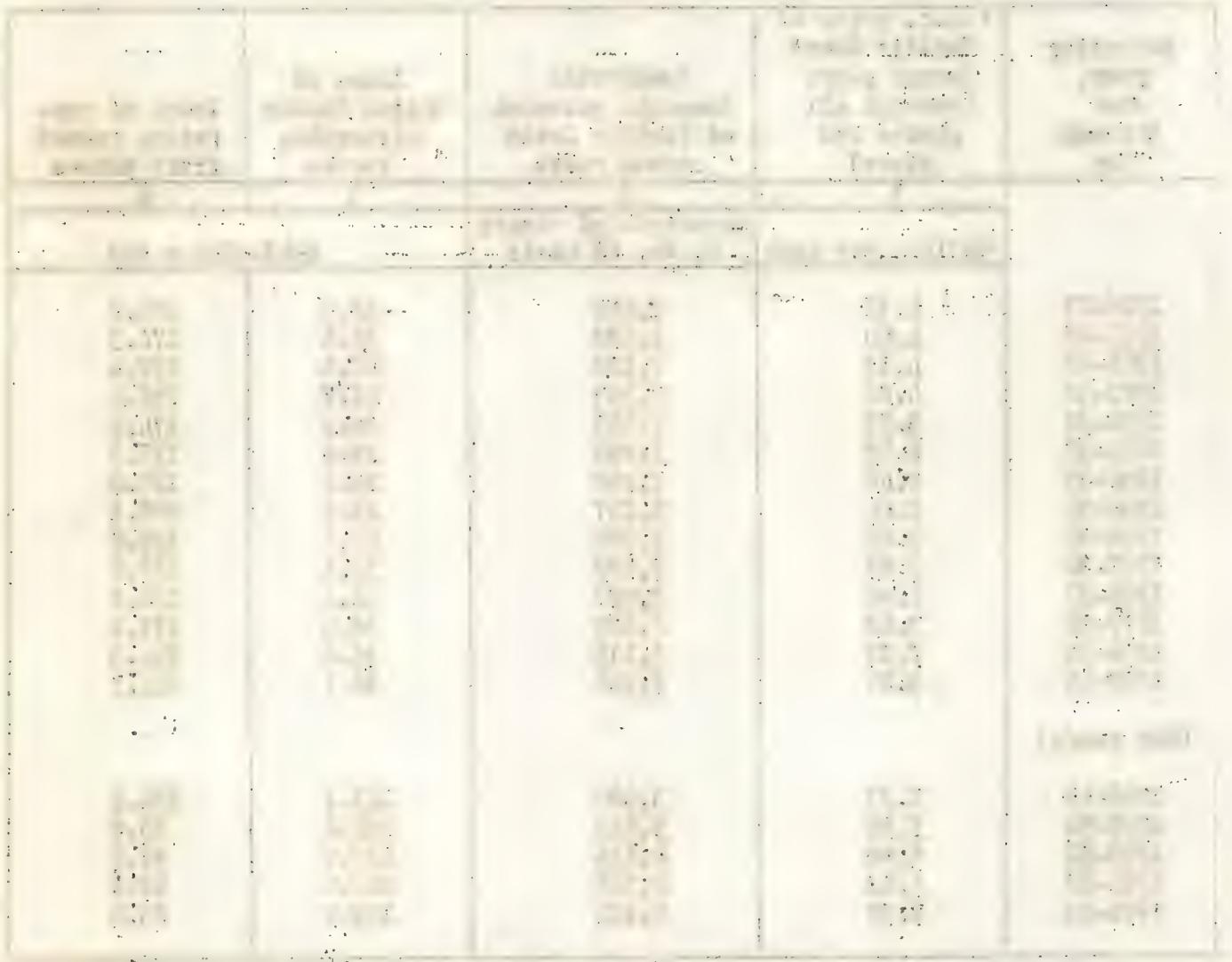
Sources:

Col. 1: Table 3, column 3.

Col. 2: Table 5, column 3.

Col. 3: Table 4, column 4.

Col. 4: For sources and methods of construction, see Table 4.



el maestro el señor

el profesor el doctor

el ingeniero el arquitecto el economista el político

el periodista el escritor el poeta el dramaturgo el actor

TABLE 2

Actual and Estimated F.O.B. Prices of Pacific Coast Canned Pears,
Average All Grades and Sizes, from 1926-27

Marketing year, June through May	Actual price	Estimated price	Difference: column 1 minus column 2	Column 3 as per cent of column 1
			3	4
			dollars per case	per cent
1926-27	4.31	4.66	-.35	- 8.1
1927-28	4.60	4.47	.13	2.8
1928-29	4.13	4.32	-.19	- 4.6
1929-30	4.82	4.76	.06	1.2
1930-31	3.53	3.68	-.15	- 4.2
1931-32	2.82	3.00	-.18	- 6.4
1932-33	2.48	2.15	.33	13.3
1933-34	2.64	2.43	.21	8.0
1934-35	3.05	2.80	.25	8.2
1935-36	2.92	3.07	-.15	- 5.1
1936-37	2.92	2.67	.25	8.6
1937-38	3.07	3.54	.50	-16.3
1938-39	2.77	2.78	-.01	- .4
1939-40	3.27	3.35	-.08	- 2.4
(War years)				
1948-49	7.37	6.61	.76	10.3
1949-50	5.15	5.19	-.04	- .8
1950-51	6.90	6.29	.61	8.8
1951-52	6.40	6.71	-.31	- 4.8
1952-53	5.39	6.05	-.66	-12.2

Sources:

Col. 1: From Table 3, column 3.

Col. 2: Estimated by use of data in Table 1 applied to equation on page 7.

— 5 —

After a short time the man said, "I have had enough of this place."

1. The first step in the process of creating a new product is to identify a market need or opportunity.

No nothings at half past 11 didn't get about to eat yet nothing.

TABLE 3

F.O.B. Prices of Canned Fruits, from 1924-25

Marketing year, June through May	California cling peaches (choice No. 2 $\frac{1}{2}$)	California	Pacific Coast	California	California	Hawaiian
		apricots	pears	freestone peaches (Elberta choice No. 2 $\frac{1}{2}$)	fruit cocktail (choice No. 2 $\frac{1}{2}$)	pineapple (sliced fancy 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ f.o.b. San Francisco)
		Average and sizes	all grades			
	1	2	3	4	5	6
		dollars per case				
1924-25	4.72	3.91	5.40			5.20
1925-26	4.23	3.72	5.44			4.30
1926-27	4.10	3.85	4.31			4.70
1927-28	3.45	3.97	4.60			4.20
1928-29	3.50	3.67	4.13			4.40
1929-30	4.57	3.97	4.82			4.70
1930-31	3.20	3.32	3.53			4.00
1931-32	2.80	2.64	2.82			3.00
1932-33	2.15	2.23	2.48			3.10
1933-34	2.49	2.37	2.64			3.60
1934-35	2.88	3.47	3.05			3.60
1935-36	2.66	2.93	2.92			3.60
1936-37	2.79	2.75	2.92		3.90	3.60
1937-38	3.11	3.02	3.07		4.00	3.80
1938-39	2.44	2.55	2.77		3.40	3.40
1939-40	2.56	2.77	3.27		3.75	3.60
1940-41	2.43	3.23	3.06	3.20	3.35	3.60
(War years)						
1947-48	4.78	5.20	7.07	5.60	6.90	6.10
1948-49	5.10	4.55	7.37	6.10	6.65	6.80
1949-50	4.07	4.11	5.15	5.08	5.70	6.40
1950-51	5.17	4.83	6.90	6.10	6.65	6.80
1951-52	5.53	5.29	6.40	6.20	6.68	6.80
1952-53 ^a /	5.32	4.94	5.39	5.75	6.41	6.85

a/ Preliminary; subject to revision.

Sources:

Cols. 1 and 5: Based on data compiled by the Cling Peach Advisory Board.

Col. 2: Based on data compiled by Canners League of California.

Col. 3: Based on data compiled by Canners League of California and Northwest Canners Association.

Cols. 4 and 6: Based on data published in weekly issues, California Fruit News, supplemented by trade information.

卷之三

E.G.3. Please see our Special Rates from page 582f-52

•noticias de los demás: y suscripción

Fig. 5: Based on the above findings the following recommendations are made:

Self-S: Based on our working paper "Canaries Instead of Oil Lamps".

West German Association

...notwithstanding that the same may be
abstained from.

TABLE 4

Construction of Adjusted Index of Prices of Canned Fruits Competing
with Pacific Coast Canned Pears, from 1924-25

Marketing year, June through May	Weighted average prices of competing canned fruits		United States disposable income		Adjusted index of competing canned fruit prices 1947-1949=100
	Dollars per case	Relatives, 1947-1949=100	Billions of dollars	Index 1947-1949=100	
	1	2	3	4	
1924-25	4.8934	87.63	64.6	34.5	254.0
1925-26	4.2033	75.27	70.1	37.4	201.3
1926-27	4.3185	77.34	71.7	38.3	201.9
1927-28	3.7991	68.04	72.3	38.6	176.3
1928-29	3.8607	69.14	75.1	40.1	172.4
1929-30	4.5492	81.47	78.1	41.7	195.4
1930-31	3.5652	63.85	68.4	36.5	174.9
1931-32	2.8976	51.89	55.4	29.6	175.3
1932-33	2.5285	45.28	46.5	24.8	182.6
1933-34	2.9985	53.70	48.4	25.8	208.1
1934-35	3.2571	58.33	54.8	29.2	199.8
1935-36	3.1100	55.69	62.1	33.1	168.2
1936-37	3.2001	57.31	68.6	36.6	156.6
1937-38	3.4791	62.30	68.3	36.4	171.2
1938-39	2.8841	51.65	67.1	35.8	144.3
1939-40	3.1374	56.19	72.6	38.7	145.2
1940-41	3.0902	55.34	82.0	43.8	126.3
(War years)					
1947-48	5.7124	102.30	179.0	95.5	107.1
1948-49	5.9335	106.26	190.5	101.7	104.5
1949-50	5.1060	91.44	192.7	102.8	88.9
1950-51	5.9872	107.22	216.4	115.5	92.8
1951-52 ^{a/}	6.1275	109.73	229.7	122.6	89.5
1952-53 ^{a/}	5.9859	107.20	242.1	129.2	83.0

a/ Preliminary; subject to revision.

Sources:

Col. 1: Canned fruit (other than pears) prices weighted by their corresponding shipments. F.o.b. prices (other than pears) given in Table 3 weighted by corresponding domestic shipments given in Table 5.

Col. 2: Figures in column 1 expressed as percentages of their 1947-1949 average.

Col. 3: Based on income data reported by U. S. Department of Commerce, Survey of Current Business. From 1924-25 to 1928-29, U. S. Nonagricultural Income; from 1929-30 to 1951-52, U. S. Disposable Personal Income.

Col. 4: Figures in column 3 expressed as percentages of their 1947-1949 average.

Col. 5: Column 2 as per cent of column 4.

J. SIEGF

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if you have no income from your business or profession, you may be entitled to a deduction.

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TABLE 5

Canners' Commercial Domestic Shipments of Canned Fruits, from 1924-25

Marketing year, June through May	Calif- ornia cling peaches	Calif- ornia apricots	Pacific Coast pears	California freestone peaches	Calif- ornia fruit cocktail	Pine- apple	Total	Total, excluding California cling peaches
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	thousands of cases; 24 No. $2\frac{1}{2}$ basis							
1924-25	4,607	1,235	1,014			6,611	13,467	8,860
1925-26	7,484	1,755	1,293			6,611	17,143	9,659
1926-27	8,599	2,038	1,957			7,465	20,059	11,460
1927-28	10,867	1,779	1,637			8,603	22,886	12,019
1928-29	10,490	2,195	2,170			7,876	22,731	12,241
1929-30	7,483	2,259	2,383			7,616	19,741	12,258
1930-31	9,257	2,183	2,617			8,994	23,051	13,794
1931-32	5,976	1,541	1,990			9,525	19,032	13,056
1932-33	8,148	1,521	2,200			6,270	18,139	9,991
1933-34	7,415	2,034	2,767			8,327	20,543	13,128
1934-35	7,685	1,477	2,984			7,500	19,646	11,961
1935-36	8,452	1,951	2,670			8,600	21,673	13,221
1936-37	9,358	2,992	3,997		1,450	10,400	28,197	18,839
1937-38	6,854	2,901	2,681		1,589	9,100	23,125	16,271
1938-39	10,127	2,562	3,114		2,070	8,200	26,073	15,946
1939-40	8,673	2,640	2,768		2,151	10,100	26,332	17,659
1940-41	11,433	2,012	4,150	1,233	4,448	11,500	34,776	23,343
(War years)								
1947-48	13,843	2,415	4,866	1,291	8,770	10,100	41,285	27,442
1948-49	12,382	3,528	3,660	1,690	6,732	11,500	39,492	27,110
1949-50	15,849	3,072	5,613	1,493	7,021	11,900	44,948	29,099
1950-51	14,287	3,566	4,815	1,896	8,003	12,400	44,967	30,680
1951-52	13,648	3,410	4,348	2,271	5,499	11,500	40,676	27,028
1952-53 ^a	14,519	3,196	5,704	2,419	7,179	12,500	45,517	30,998

^{a/} Preliminary; subject to revision.

Sources:

- Col. 1: Table 6, column 7.
 Col. 2: Table 7, column 7.
 Col. 3: Table 8, column 7.
 Col. 4: Table 9, column 5.
 Col. 5: Table 10, column 8.
 Col. 6: Based on data compiled by Pineapple Growers Association of Hawaii and U. S. Department of Commerce, supplemented by movement data from trade sources.
 Col. 7: Sum of columns 1 through 6.
 Col. 8: Column 7 minus column 1.

DATE	TIME	WEIGHT	ALIVE	DEAD	REMOVED	STOLEN	DISPOSED
1981.11.10	10:00	1000.0	1000.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1981.11.11	10:00	1000.0	1000.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1981.11.12	10:00	1000.0	1000.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1981.11.13	10:00	1000.0	1000.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1981.11.14	10:00	1000.0	1000.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1981.11.15	10:00	1000.0	1000.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1981.11.16	10:00	1000.0	1000.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1981.11.17	10:00	1000.0	1000.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1981.11.18	10:00	1000.0	1000.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1981.11.19	10:00	1000.0	1000.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1981.11.20	10:00	1000.0	1000.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1981.11.21	10:00	1000.0	1000.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1981.11.22	10:00	1000.0	1000.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1981.11.23	10:00	1000.0	1000.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1981.11.24	10:00	1000.0	1000.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1981.11.25	10:00	1000.0	1000.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1981.11.26	10:00	1000.0	1000.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1981.11.27	10:00	1000.0	1000.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1981.11.28	10:00	1000.0	1000.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1981.11.29	10:00	1000.0	1000.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1981.11.30	10:00	1000.0	1000.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1981.12.01	10:00	1000.0	1000.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1981.12.02	10:00	1000.0	1000.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1981.12.03	10:00	1000.0	1000.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1981.12.04	10:00	1000.0	1000.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1981.12.05	10:00	1000.0	1000.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1981.12.06	10:00	1000.0	1000.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1981.12.07	10:00	1000.0	1000.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1981.12.08	10:00	1000.0	1000.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1981.12.09	10:00	1000.0	1000.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1981.12.10	10:00	1000.0	1000.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1981.12.11	10:00	1000.0	1000.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1981.12.12	10:00	1000.0	1000.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1981.12.13	10:00	1000.0	1000.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1981.12.14	10:00	1000.0	1000.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1981.12.15	10:00	1000.0	1000.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1981.12.16	10:00	1000.0	1000.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1981.12.17	10:00	1000.0	1000.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1981.12.18	10:00	1000.0	1000.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1981.12.19	10:00	1000.0	1000.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1981.12.20	10:00	1000.0	1000.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1981.12.21	10:00	1000.0	1000.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1981.12.22	10:00	1000.0	1000.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1981.12.23	10:00	1000.0	1000.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1981.12.24	10:00	1000.0	1000.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1981.12.25	10:00	1000.0	1000.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1981.12.26	10:00	1000.0	1000.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1981.12.27	10:00	1000.0	1000.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1981.12.28	10:00	1000.0	1000.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1981.12.29	10:00	1000.0	1000.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1981.12.30	10:00	1000.0	1000.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1981.12.31	10:00	1000.0	1000.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS AND EXPENSES

RECEIPTS FROM THE PUBLIC

EXPENSES FOR THE PUBLIC

AMOUNTS RECEIVED AND EXPENDED

Amount received from the public for the benefit of the public
and spent for the benefit of the public.

AMOUNTS RECEIVED AND EXPENDED

AMOUNTS RECEIVED AND EXPENDED

TABLE 6

California Canned Cling Peaches, Canners' Pack,
Carry-Over, Shipments, and Exports, from 1924-25

Marketing year, June through May	Pack	Canners' stocks on hand at be- ginning of year	Total supply	Canners' stocks on hand at end of year	Total movement from canners' hands	United States exports	Commercial domestic movement
		1	2	3	4	5	6
thousands of cases; 24 No. 2½ basis							
1924-25		1,391		709			4,607
1925-26		709		449			7,484
1926-27		449		3,730			8,599
1927-28	10,499	3,730	14,229	1,322	12,907	2,040	10,867
1928-29	14,439	1,322	15,761	3,109	12,652	2,162	10,490
1929-30	7,724	3,109	10,833	1,629	9,204	1,721	7,483
1930-31	13,174	1,629	14,803	3,922	10,881	1,624	9,257
1931-32	8,349	3,922	12,271	4,826	7,445	1,469	5,976
1932-33	6,414	4,826	11,240	1,359	9,881	1,733	8,148
1933-34	10,244	1,359	11,603	2,389	9,214	1,799	7,415
1934-35	8,258	2,389	10,647	1,836	8,811	1,126	7,685
1935-36	10,850	1,836	12,686	1,929	10,757	2,305	8,452
1936-37	10,236	1,929	12,165	1,498	10,667	1,309	9,358
1937-38	12,205	1,498	13,703	5,578	8,125	1,271	6,854
1938-39	9,446	5,578	15,024	2,737	12,287	2,160	10,127
1939-40	10,579	2,737	13,316	2,690	10,626	1,953	8,673
1940-41	9,608	2,690	12,299	779	11,520	87	11,433
(War years)							
1947-48	15,309	456	15,765	1,247	14,518	675	13,843
1948-49	14,650	1,247	15,897	3,061	12,836	454	12,382
1949-50	16,525	3,061	19,585	2,058	16,332 ^a /	483	15,849
1950-51	14,417	2,058	16,475	531	14,771 ^b /	484	14,287
1951-52	19,145	531	19,676	3,418	14,078 ^c /	430	13,648
1952-53 ^d /	14,964	3,418	18,382	2,158	15,058 ^e /	539	14,519

a/ Excludes government school lunch purchases of 865,000 cases in June, 1949-March, 1950, and an additional 331,000 cases in April, 1950. If school lunch purchases were included, total movement would be 17,528,219 cases.

b/ Excludes government purchases of 1,172,766 cases. If government purchases were included, total movement would be 15,943,675 cases.

c/ Excludes government purchases of 2,180,000 cases (1,734,000 quartermaster and 446,000 school lunch). If government purchases were included, total movement would be 16,258,400 cases.

d/ Preliminary; subject to revision.

(Continued on next page.)

Figure 8
Geographical coverage of tree species, genera, families, and orders

After a year's absence, he returned to his old home in New York City, where he remained until 1865, when he moved to Boston.

and the following day he will be adopted by the
newest family in the community.

native of Georgia.

1. *What is a function?*
(*any function*)

Table 6 continued.

e/ Excludes government purchases of 1,166,000 cases (960,000 quartermaster and 206,000 school lunch). If government purchases were included, total movement would be 16,224,000 cases.

Sources:

Cols. 1, 2, and 4: From reports issued by Canners League of California and Cling Peach Advisory Board.

Col. 3: Column 1 plus column 2.

Col. 5: Column 3 minus column 4.

Col. 6: U. S. Department of Commerce, March-May, 1953, estimated.
(All exports considered to be clings since no breakdown between clings and frees available.)

Col. 7: Column 5 minus column 6. Years 1924-25, 1925-26, and 1926-27 from Hoos, Sidney, and Irving Dubov. Indexes of Competing Canned Fruit Prices, Giannini Foundation Report, October, 1949.

Chlorophytum comosum

the following day, the author was able to identify the species as *Leucosoma annulipes* (Banks) (Herranz, 1992).

which has simplified to several thousand kg because it is now a much more refined product.

Seminar on

the following day, he was to be present at the trial of the accused.

TABLE 7

California Canned Apricots, Canners' Pack, Carry-Over,
Shipments, and Exports, from 1924-25

Marketing year, June through May	Pack	Canners' stocks on hand at be- ginning of year	Total supply	Canners' stocks on hand at end of year	Total movement from canners' hands	United States exports	Commercial domestic movement
		1	2	3	4	5	6
thousands of cases; 24 No. 2½ basis							
1924-25		298		315			1,235
1925-26		315		21			1,755
1926-27	3,227	21	3,248	401	2,847	809	2,038
1927-28	2,960	401	3,361	952	2,409	630	1,779
1928-29	1,991	952	2,943	154	2,789	594	2,195
1929-30	4,023	154	4,177	1,189	2,988	729	2,259
1930-31	1,954	1,189	3,143	546	2,597	414	2,183
1931-32	2,006	546	2,552	515	2,037	496	1,541
1932-33	1,805	515	2,320	323	1,997	476	1,521
1933-34	2,416	323	2,739	167	2,572	538	2,034
1934-35	1,774	167	1,941	227	1,714	237	1,477
1935-36	3,164	227	3,391	844	2,547	596	1,951
1936-37	2,899	844	3,743	228	3,515	523	2,992
1937-38	5,553	228	5,781	2,305	3,476	575	2,901
1938-39	1,547	2,305	3,852	528	3,324	762	2,562
1939-40	3,338	528	3,866	479	3,387	747	2,640
1940-41							2,012
(War years)							
1947-48	3,063	279	3,342	639	2,703	288	2,415
1948-49	4,651	639	5,290	1,508	3,782	254	3,528
1949-50	2,307	1,508	3,815	532	3,283	211	3,072
1950-51	3,661	532	4,193	115	4,078	135	3,566 ^a /
1951-52	4,538	115	4,653	614	4,039	133	3,410 ^b /
1952-53 ^c /	3,905	614	4,519	609	3,910	111	3,196 ^d /

- a/ Excludes United States government (quartermaster) purchases of 375,564 cases. If government purchases were included, total domestic shipments would be 3,942,072 cases.
- b/ Excludes United States government (quartermaster) purchases of 496,000 cases. If government purchases were included, total domestic shipments would be 3,906,000 cases.
- c/ Preliminary; subject to revision.
- d/ Excludes United States government (quartermaster) purchases of 603,000 cases. If government purchases were included, total domestic shipments would be 3,799,000 cases.

(Continued on next page.)

The first word of the sentence, "Quodcumque", is written in a larger, bolder hand than the rest of the text.

The second word, "admodum", is also written in a larger, bolder hand than the rest of the text.

The third word, "admodum", is also written in a larger, bolder hand than the rest of the text.

Table 7 continued.

Sources:

Cols. 1 through 5: From reports issued by Canners League of California.

Col. 6: U. S. Department of Commerce; March-May, 1953, estimated.

Col. 7: Column 5 minus column 6. Years 1924-25, 1925-26, and 1940-41 from Hoos, Sidney, and Irving Dubov, Indexes of Competing Canned Fruit Prices. Giannini Foundation Report, October, 1949.

TABLE 8

Pacific Coast Canned Pears, Canners' Pack, Carry-Over,
Shipments, and Exports, from 1924-25

Marketing year, June through May	Pack	Canners' stocks on hand at be- ginning of year	Total supply	Canners' stocks on hand at end of year	Total movement from canners' hands	United States exports	Commercial domestic movement
		1	2	3	4	5	6
thousands of cases; 24 No. 2½ basis							
1924-25		142		51			1,014
1925-26		51		507			1,293
1926-27	3,260	507	3,767	401	3,366	1,409	1,957
1927-28	2,639	401	3,040	167	2,873	1,236	1,637
1928-29	4,116	167	4,283	292	3,991	1,821	2,170
1929-30	4,206	292	4,498	952	3,546	1,163	2,383
1930-31	4,153	952	5,105	893	4,212	1,595	2,617
1931-32	3,635	893	4,528	870	3,658	1,668	1,990
1932-33	3,117	870	3,987	429	3,558	1,358	2,200
1933-34	4,377	429	4,806	273	4,533	1,766	2,767
1934-35	5,505	273	5,778	1,291	4,487	1,503	2,984
1935-36	4,230	1,291	5,521	957	4,564	1,894	2,670
1936-37	5,355	957	6,312	850	5,462	1,465	3,997
1937-38	4,321	850	5,171	1,150	4,021	1,340	2,681
1938-39	4,090	1,150	5,240	400	4,840	1,726	3,114
1939-40	4,057	400	4,457	280	4,177	1,409	2,768
1940-41							4,150
(War years)							
1947-48	5,622	200	5,822	726	5,096	230	4,866
1948-49	3,831	726	4,557	761	3,796	136	3,660
1949-50	5,459	761	6,220	448	5,772	159	5,613
1950-51	6,048	448	6,496	566	5,930	215	4,815a/
1951-52	6,215	566	6,781	1,575	5,206	95	4,348a/
1952-53 ^{b/}	6,003	1,575	7,578	1,378	6,199	140	5,704a/

a/ Excludes 900,549 cases in 1950-51, 763,000 cases in 1951-52, and 355,000 cases in 1952-53 purchased by U. S. Defense Department (Quartermaster Corps). If quartermaster purchases were included, domestic shipments would amount to 5,715,000 cases in 1950-51, 5,111,000 cases in 1951-52, and 6,059,000 cases in 1952-53.

b/ Preliminary; subject to revision.

Sources:

Cols. 1, 2, and 4: From reports issued by Canners League of California and Northwest Canners Association.

(Continued on next page.)

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W. H. C. - 1875. - The following is a list of the species of birds observed at the Cape of Good Hope during the months of January, February, and March, 1875.

1. *Chlorophytum comosum* (L.) Willd. (syn. *C. topiarius* L.)

19. *Leucosia* *leucostoma* *leucostoma* *leucostoma*

Table 8 continued.

Col. 3: Column 1 plus column 2.

Col. 5: Column 3 minus column 4.

Col. 7: Column 5 minus column 6. Years 1924-25, 1925-26, and 1940-41 from Hoos, Sidney, and Irving Dubov, Indexes of Competing Canned Fruit Prices, Gianini Foundation Report, October, 1949.

2000
2000

TABLE 9

California Canned Freestone Peaches, Canners' Pack,
Carry-Over, Shipments, and Exports, from 1924-25

Marketing year, June through May	Pack	Canners' stocks on hand at be- ginning of year	Total supply	Canners' stocks on hand at end of year	Total movement from canners' hands ^{a/}
		1	2	3	4
thousands of cases; 24 No. $2\frac{1}{2}$ basis					
1924-25					1,030
1925-26					1,027
1926-27					447
1927-28	314	176	490	193	296
1928-29	157	193	350	40	310
1929-30	376	40	416	54	362
1930-31	120	54	174	29	145
1931-32	72	29	101	19	82
1932-33	23	19	42	2	40
1933-34	65	2	67	2	65
1934-35	340	2	342	21	321
1935-36	365	21	386	112	274
1936-37	475	112	587	69	518
1937-38	1,043	69	1,112	435	677
1938-39	376	435	811	269	542
1939-40	882	269	1,151	273	878
1940-41	1,134	273	1,407	174	1,233
 (War years)					
1947-48	1,497	41	1,538	248	1,291
1948-49	1,708	248	1,952	265	1,690
1949-50	1,499	265	1,764	271	1,493
1950-51	1,677	271	1,948	52	1,896
1951-52	2,793	52	2,845	374	2,271 ^{b/}
1952-53 ^{c/}	2,670	374	3,044	525	2,419 ^{d/}

a/ No exports of canned freestone peaches are reflected; exports of all canned peaches are considered as cling since no breakdown between exports of cling and free is available.

b/ Excludes United States government purchases of 200,000 cases (quarter-master). If government purchases were included, total movement would be 2,471,000 cases.

c/ Preliminary; subject to revision.

d/ Excludes United States government purchases of 100,000 cases (quarter-master). If government purchases were included, total movement would be 2,519,000 cases.

(Continued on next page.)

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1. A környezeti szolgáltatásokat

2. A környezeti szolgáltatásokat

(Rövidítés: Környezet)

Table 9 continued.

Sources:

Cols. 1, 2, and 4: From reports issued by Canners League of California.

Col. 3: Column 1 plus column 2.

Col. 5: Column 3 minus column 4. Years 1924-25, 1925-26, and 1926-27 from Hoos, Sidney, and Irving Dubov. Indexes of Competing Canned Fruit Prices, Giannini Foundation Report, October, 1949.

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Geoffrey & Maria Schuyler, 1924-25, 1925-26
and 1926-27 from Hoss, Shirley, and Talcott Pease
in the Geological Survey of British Columbia, Victoria,
October, 1926.

TABLE 10

California Canned Fruit Cocktail, Canners' Pack,
Carry-Over, Shipments, and Exports, from 1936-37

Marketing year, June through May	Direct pack	Remanu- factured pack	Canners' carry- over on hand at begin- ning of year	Total supply	Canners' carry- over on hand at end of year	Total movement from canners' hands ^a	United States exports	Commercial domestic movement
			1		2			
			3		4			
thousands of cases; 24 No. $2\frac{1}{2}$ bases								
1936-37	2,221			2,595	336	2,259	809	1,450
1937-38	3,078	228.000	336	3,642	1,295	2,347	758	1,589
1938-39	1,968	75.000	1,295	3,337	288	3,049	979	2,070
1939-40	3,580	73.000	288	3,942	747	3,195	1,044	2,151
1940-41	4,262	98.000	747	5,108	587	4,521	73	4,448
(War years)								
1947-48	9,324	125.000	62	9,511	299	9,212	442	8,770
1948-49	9,754	85.000	299	10,139	3,016	7,122	390	6,732
1949-50	6,135	445.000	3,016	9,596	2,014	7,492	471	7,021
1950-51	6,810	302.000	2,104	9,217	490	8,727	724	8,003
1951-52	8,999	--	490	9,488	2,335	7,153	705	5,499 ^b /
1952-53 ^c /	7,489	0.277	2,335	9,824	1,126	8,698	1,107	7,179 ^d /

a/ Movement figures may not be precisely consistent with other figures due to rounding.

b/ Excludes United States government (quartermaster) purchases of 949,000 cases. If government purchases were included, total domestic movement would be 6,448,000 cases.

c/ Preliminary; subject to revision.

d/ Excludes United States government (quartermaster) purchases of 412,000 cases. If government purchases were included, total domestic movement would be 7,591,000 cases.

Sources:

Cols. 1, 2, 3, and 5: From reports issued by Canners League of California.

Col. 4: Sum of columns 1, 2, and 3.

Col. 6: Column 4 less column 5.

Col. 7: U. S. Department of Commerce; March-May, 1953, estimated.

Col. 8: Column 6 minus column 7.

Galaxy-Over, Shippers, and Exporters from 103P-35 California's Number One Cosmetic Company, Inc., San Francisco, Calif.

movement figures may not be precisely consecutive with other figures due to rounding.